

The importance of the pulp and paper industry in Quebec is shown by comparison with the industry throughout Canada. The Quebec section of the industry, in addition to supplying about 10 p.c. of the total gross value of all products manufactured in the province, furnished 48 p.c. of the products of pulp and paper mills throughout the country. The gross value of cotton yarn and cloth products from Quebec mills formed 70 p.c., the value of railway rolling-stock 44 p.c., the value of tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes 85 p.c., and the value of boots and shoes 58 p.c. of the Dominion totals for these products. Thus, Quebec is an outstanding manufacturing province rather on account of her individual industries than because of the diversification of her industrial activity.

14.—Principal Statistics of the Leading² Industries of the Province of Quebec, 1935.

Industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Em-ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products. ¹
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Pulp and paper.....	41	270,317,060	13,450	16,728,580	27,212,951	78,701,994
2 Central electric stations.....	135	643,826,223	3,716	5,391,621	Nil	47,808,550
3 Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	3	23,571,156	1,238	1,722,984	32,612,333	45,565,844
4 Cotton yarn and cloth.....	15	46,380,393	11,848	8,549,162	24,829,092	41,660,189
5 Tobacco, cigars, and cigarettes...	66	49,409,020	6,760	5,915,878	16,938,781	33,358,806
6 Clothing, women's, factory.....	312	12,979,513	10,475	8,327,938	19,688,226	32,912,629
7 Butter and cheese.....	1,234	15,119,000	4,522	3,303,607	21,338,616	27,625,840
8 Petroleum products.....	8	21,989,741	1,035	1,591,324	17,357,448	23,157,263
9 Clothing, men's, factory.....	113	9,566,002	4,843	4,366,194	13,313,516	22,686,491
10 Slaughtering and meat packing...	34	9,583,239	1,853	2,056,159	18,552,232	22,087,549
11 Boots and shoes, leather.....	126	13,283,259	10,136	6,824,680	11,276,912	20,954,632
12 Silk and artificial silk.....	22	23,639,442	7,100	5,627,454	8,043,862	19,329,540
13 Railway rolling-stock.....	11	37,556,898	7,272	8,235,112	9,275,356	18,040,841
14 Bread and other bakery products	934	11,360,034	5,081	4,157,189	7,702,987	15,354,214
15 Breweries.....	8	19,363,415	1,508	2,145,285	6,186,217	14,434,156
16 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	51	14,107,468	5,719	3,982,880	6,536,597	13,323,591
17 Electrical apparatus and supplies.	24	19,434,818	3,905	4,807,431	5,467,744	13,046,493
18 Printing and publishing.....	73	13,811,826	4,184	5,304,223	2,571,826	12,643,205
19 Flour-mills.....	223	5,890,990	752	792,346	10,260,899	12,271,911
20 Furnishing goods, men's.....	75	6,768,978	4,514	2,622,358	6,788,938	11,022,343
21 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc	52	8,333,614	3,001	2,379,372	5,625,368	10,963,751
22 Coke and gas products.....	5	13,177,446	809	1,242,146	3,127,230	10,176,569
23 Sawmills.....	1,365	10,111,001	4,762	2,097,161	5,494,211	9,860,342
24 Rubber goods, including footwear	12	10,215,430	2,745	2,164,637	3,266,794	9,444,001
25 Machinery.....	35	20,012,094	3,002	3,452,245	3,028,305	9,337,717
26 Sheet metal products.....	23	12,425,083	1,857	1,786,403	5,056,138	8,828,244
27 Printing and bookbinding.....	341	10,695,533	3,327	3,408,135	2,790,361	8,264,470
28 Paints, pigments and varnishes...	22	11,201,265	1,139	1,628,552	3,958,921	7,896,839
29 Castings and forgings.....	64	17,924,568	2,820	2,614,485	3,049,870	7,895,522
30 Distilleries.....	5	12,108,331	655	631,858	1,108,990	7,663,846
31 Coffee, tea, and spices.....	21	2,747,316	482	559,126	4,461,160	6,697,198
32 Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	61	7,475,151	1,244	1,569,440	2,130,543	6,424,875
33 Boxes and bags, paper.....	38	6,500,863	1,655	1,381,073	3,265,983	6,015,992
34 Aerated and mineral waters.....	122	4,946,744	1,118	1,086,345	1,662,379	5,980,017
35 Brass and copper products.....	26	7,653,114	1,162	1,237,568	3,929,071	5,960,998
36 Miscellaneous food products.....	37	3,534,443	649	693,772	2,234,111	5,758,697
37 Fur goods.....	113	4,773,718	1,253	1,268,953	3,723,530	5,644,809
38 Miscellaneous textile products....	7	8,974,274	955	1,163,531	2,358,333	5,578,322
39 Fruit and vegetable preparations..	54	5,007,845	1,384	807,186	3,485,482	5,554,464
40 Hats and caps.....	68	2,590,999	1,834	1,525,168	2,358,369	4,909,312
Totals, Forty² Industries.....	5,979	1,447,867,307	145,764	135,149,561	332,069,686	674,842,066
Totals, All Industries.....	7,942	1,664,198,107	189,671	173,354,585	398,566,702	821,020,796
Percentages of above forty in- dustries to totals of all industries in the province.....	75.3	87.0	76.9	78.0	83.3	82.2

¹ See footnote 1 to Table 13. ² Statistics for sugar refining, which is also one of the leading industries of this province, cannot be published, since there are less than three establishments reporting.